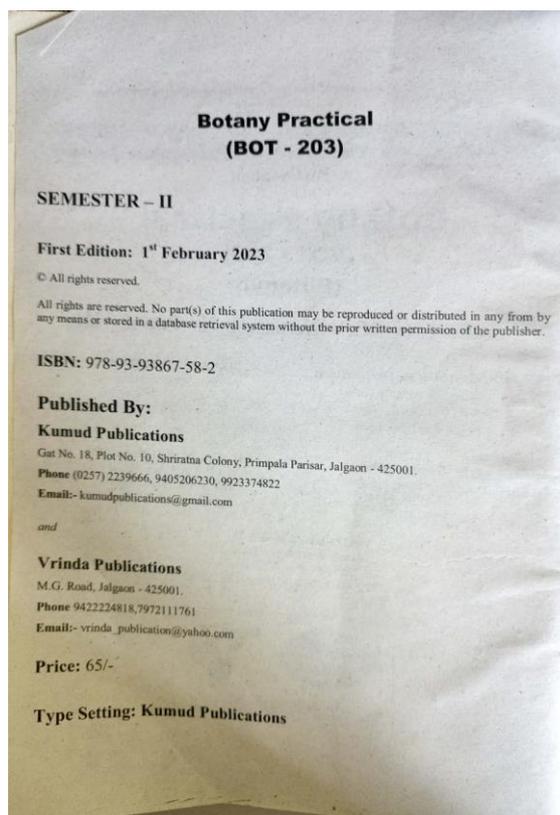
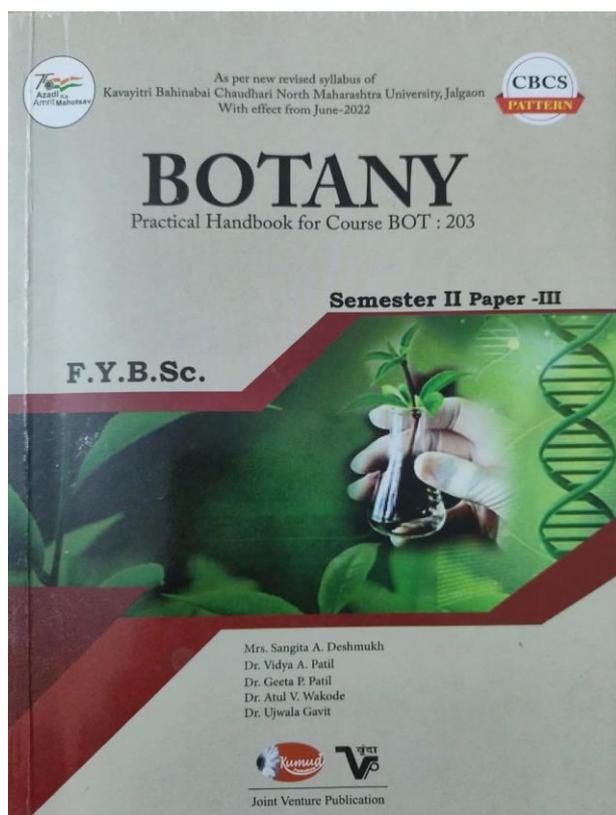


Dr. Geeta Patil



**INDEX**

Practical No	Name of Practical	Page No
1	Study of diversity of Bryophytes w.r.t systematic position and morphology: A] <i>Marchantia</i> B] <i>Anthoceros</i> C] <i>Sphagnum</i>	01
2	<b>Practical -2: Study of <i>Riccia</i></b> 2.1: Systematic Position with reasons 2.2: External morphology 2.3: Mounting of scales and rhizoids 2.4: V. S. of Thallus 2.5: V. S. of thallus showing antheridia [P. S.] 2.6: V.S. of thallus showing archegonia [P.S.] 2.7: V.S. of sporophyte [P.S.]	04
3	<b>Practical-3: Study of <i>Funaria</i></b> 3.1: Systematic Position with reasons 3.2: External morphology 3.3: T. S. of axis 3.4: V.S. of antheridial head [P.S.] 3.5: V.S. of archegonial head [P.S.] 3.6: V.S. of Capsule [P.S.] 3.7: Mounting of spores and peristomial teeth	09
4	<b>Practical -4: Study of diversity of Pteridophytes w.r.t systematic position and morphology:</b> A] <i>Pellaea</i> B] <i>Equisetum</i> C] <i>Equisetum</i> D] <i>Marsilea</i>	14
5	<b>Practical-5: Study of <i>Selaginella</i></b> 5.1: Systematic Position with reasons 5.2: External morphology 5.3: T. S. of Stem 5.4: Mounting of micro and megaspores 5.5: T. S. of Leaf [P.S.] 5.6: V. S. of Strobilus [P.S.]	17
6	<b>Practical -6: Study of Life cycle of <i>Adiantum</i></b> 6.1: Systematic Position with reasons 6.2: External morphology 6.3: T. S. of Rachis 6.4: T. S. of Sorus [P. S.] 6.5: Mounting of spores	22
7	<b>Practical -7: How to describe an Angiospermic plant.</b>	24

<b>Unit 4</b>	<b>Study of plants families w.r.t systematic position, general characters, distinguishing characters and economic importance.</b> a) Malvaceae b) Papilionaceae (Fabaceae). c) Rubiaceae d) Solanaceae e) Euphorbiaceae f) Cannaceae	06 L.
<b>Unit 5</b>	<b>Botanical Gardens and Herbarium.</b> 5.1) Botanical garden. a) Definition and Functions b) Special feature of following Botanical Garden. i) Indian Botanical Garden, Kolkata ii) Royal Botanical Garden, Kew England.5.2) Herbarium. a) Definition, techniques and functions. b) Importance of herbaria.	06L.

**CONTENTS**

<b>Unit - 1</b>	<b>Introduction</b>	<b>01</b>
<b>Unit - 2</b>	<b>Taxonomic Hierarchy</b>	<b>08</b>
<b>Unit - 3</b>	<b>Classification</b>	<b>19</b>
<b>Unit - 4</b>	<b>Study of plants families</b>	<b>29</b>
<b>Unit - 5</b>	<b>Botanical Gardens and Herbarium</b>	<b>52</b>